

BENEVOLENT GLOBAL PUBLIC SCHOOL, SAHARSA

CLASS VIII – SUMMER HOLIDAY ASSIGNMENT 2026

होलीडे होमवर्क 10 दिनों के लिए दिया जा रहा है – अपनी छुट्टियों में से 10 दिन निकाल कर इसे पूरा करें।

आपको एक क्लियर फाइल में अपना असाइनमेंट जमा करना है – जिसमें रोज के ऑब्जरवेशन को इंग्लिश में ऑब्जरवेशन शीट में लिखना है।

जैसे आपको अगर किसी उद्योग (Industry) या व्यवसाय (Business Unit) को ऑब्जरव करके लिखना है तो आप कुछ ऐसा लिख सकते हैं –

I observed a small manufacturing workshop during my holidays. Different workers were performing different tasks to produce goods efficiently.
(मैंने छुट्टियों में एक छोटे उत्पादन केंद्र को देखा। अलग-अलग कर्मचारी वस्तुओं को बनाने के लिए अलग-अलग कार्य कर रहे थे।)

Machines, electricity, transportation, and management were important for running the business smoothly.
(मशीनें, बिजली, परिवहन और प्रबंधन व्यवसाय को सुचारु रूप से चलाने के लिए महत्वपूर्ण थे।)

I understood that planning, teamwork, and budgeting are necessary for the success of any business.
(मैंने समझा कि किसी भी व्यवसाय की सफलता के लिए योजना, टीमवर्क और बजट बनाना जरूरी है।)

हर दिन के ऑब्जरवेशन को डेट डाल कर लिखना है।

असाइनमेंट में कुछ थिंकिंग वाले सवाल दिए गए हैं – जिन्हें सोच कर इंग्लिश में लिखना है।

जैसे अगर यह सवाल हो:

Why are management and planning important in business and society?
(व्यवसाय और समाज में प्रबंधन और योजना क्यों जरूरी हैं?)

तो इसका उत्तर कुछ ऐसा हो सकता है –

1. Planning helps in proper use of resources and money.
2. Management improves efficiency and teamwork.
3. Without planning, businesses and systems may fail.

आपको चार्ट, ग्राफ, रिसर्च पेज, पोस्टर, डेटा टेबल, या मॉडल भी बनाने होंगे। उन्हें भी क्लियर फाइल में डालकर जमा करना होगा।

आपको एक बिजनेस प्लानिंग और फाइनेंशियल मैनेजमेंट असाइनमेंट भी मिलेगा जो वास्तविक जीवन पर आधारित होगा। उसे भी अलग शीट पर सबमिट करना होगा।

➤ **DAY 1 – Governance, Administration & Public Infrastructure**

Tasks

- Observe important public institutions around your locality.
- Research functions of municipality, judiciary, police, banks, railways, and public transport systems.
- Prepare a chart showing how public administration affects citizens.
- Draw a labelled civic infrastructure map.

Thinking Question

“How does an efficient administrative system help a nation progress?”

➤ **DAY 2 – Agriculture, Economy & Sustainable Development**

Tasks

- Research major agricultural industries of Bihar and India.
- Compare traditional farming with modern mechanized farming.
- Observe irrigation and water management methods nearby.
- Write effects of industrialization and chemical use on environment.

Thinking Question

“How can economic development and environmental protection go together?”

➤ **DAY 3 – Human Health, Lifestyle & Modern Challenges**

Tasks

- Prepare a balanced health and fitness schedule.
- Observe effects of digital devices on lifestyle.
- Research one lifestyle disease and its prevention.
- Write importance of mental health and physical fitness.

Thinking Question

“How has modern lifestyle affected human health?”

➤ **DAY 4 – Climate Change, Pollution & Resource Management**

Tasks

- Prepare a 5-day climate and weather observation report.
- Find out major causes of pollution in your locality.
- Write methods to conserve electricity, water, and fuel.
- Prepare a climate awareness poster or infographic.

Thinking Question

“What may happen if humans continue exploiting natural resources carelessly?”

➤ **DAY 5 – Biodiversity, Ecosystem & Wildlife Conservation**

Tasks

- Observe birds, insects, or animals around your surroundings.
- Prepare a detailed food web diagram.
- Research one endangered species and write conservation methods.
- Explain importance of biodiversity in maintaining ecological balance.

Thinking Question

“How can extinction of one species affect the entire ecosystem?”

DAY 6 – Ancient Civilizations, Innovation & Scientific Progress

Tasks

- Research one ancient civilization and its scientific achievements.
- Find out how ancient people measured time, direction, and seasons.
- Prepare a timeline of major inventions in human history.
- Write about one invention that transformed modern civilization.

Thinking Question

“How do innovation and scientific discoveries shape human civilization?”

➤ **DAY 7 – Business Budget, Entrepreneurship & Financial Management**

Tasks

- Observe a local business or market system.
- Discuss with elders about investment, profit, and business risks.
- Prepare a detailed business budget for a grocery shop.
- Differentiate between fixed cost, variable cost, profit, and savings.

Thinking Question

“Why is financial planning necessary before starting a business?”

➤ **DAY 8 – Technology, Artificial Intelligence & Cyber Security**

Tasks

- Compare traditional and digital communication systems.
- Observe use of AI and internet in education, business, and healthcare.
- Write advantages and disadvantages of social media and artificial intelligence.
- Prepare a cyber security awareness chart.

Thinking Question

“How is technology changing human thinking, jobs, and relationships?”

➤ **DAY 9 – Space Science, Astronomy & Future Exploration**

Tasks

- Draw and label the solar system and major constellations.
- Research ISRO, Chandrayaan, or international space missions.
- Observe moon phases for three nights and record changes.
- Write interesting facts about black holes, galaxies, exoplanets, or space stations.

Thinking Question

“Why is space exploration important for the future of humanity?”

➤ DAY 10 – Reflection, Creativity & Future Vision

Tasks

Write or draw:

- “What was my most valuable learning during holidays?”
- “Which activity improved my analytical thinking the most?”
- “What new skill or discipline did I develop?”
- Make one “My Summer Innovation & Achievement Page.”

Thinking Question

“How can knowledge and creativity help solve future problems?”

Business Budget & Entrepreneurship Assignment

You have ₹10,00,000 to start a modern grocery and daily needs store. Prepare a proper business budget showing how the money will be used to set up and run the business successfully.

Instructions

Divide ₹10,00,000 into different categories such as:

- Shop rent and security deposit
- Furniture and shelves
- Grocery stock and inventory
- Refrigerator/freezer and cooling system
- Electricity and water connection
- Staff salary
- Transportation and delivery
- Advertising and signboard
- Digital payment and billing system
- CCTV and security system
- Internet and software management
- Emergency savings and backup fund

Also calculate:

1. Total amount invested
2. Amount spent on each category
3. Which category had the highest expense
4. Which category had the lowest expense
5. How much money was reserved for emergencies
6. Which expenses were fixed and which were variable
7. Estimated monthly profit and loss
8. Why business planning and budgeting are important before starting a business
9. How technology can improve business efficiency

Make the chart neat, colorful, and properly organized.

Speaking Activity (Daily Basis)

“Ask Why” (Make a WHY Sheet)

Every day child writes ONE “WHY” question.

Examples:

- Why do economies grow and collapse?
- Why is artificial intelligence becoming powerful?
- Why should climate change concern humanity?
- Why do technological revolutions change civilizations?

Child speaks for 4–5 minutes on:

1. Myself (Self Introduction)
2. My Favourite Entrepreneur, Scientist, or Leader
3. Impact of Technology on Society
4. Importance of Environmental Conservation
5. My Holiday Learning

Final Output / Submission

Submit one project file (clear file) containing:

1. Observation sheets
2. Activity charts
3. Research pages
4. Budget assignment sheets
5. Posters and diagrams
6. Graphs and data tables
7. Creative writing pages
8. Innovation or model pages
9. Photographs (optional)